

## ФАКТОРЫ РИСКА ВОЗНИКНОВЕНИЯ ВЫВИХА ПОСЛЕ ТОТАЛЬНОГО ЭНДОПРОТЕЗИРОВАНИЯ ТАЗОБЕДРЕННОГО СУСТАВА (ОБЗОР ЛИТЕРАТУРЫ)

Н.В. Загородний, Н.Г. Захарян, А.А. Карданов, А.В. Ондар,  
Д.В. Елкин, А.С. Пантелеева

*Городская клиническая больница № 31,  
главный врач – чл.-кор. РАМН, д.м.н. профессор Г.Н. Голухов  
Российский университет дружбы народов,  
ректор – акад. РАО, д.ф.м.н. профессор В.М. Филиппов  
Москва*

Одним из серьезных осложнений после тотального эндопротезирования тазобедренного сустава являются вывихи. К факторам, влияющим на возникновение вывиха головки тотального эндопротеза тазобедренного сустава, авторы относят: неправильное положение компонентов эндопротеза, неоднократные ревизионные вмешательства на суставе, дисбаланс мышечно-связочного аппарата, дизайн имплантата и другие факторы.

**Ключевые слова:** тотальное эндопротезирование тазобедренного сустава, вывихи, ревизионные вмешательства, фактор риска.

Dislocation is the frequent complication of total hip arthroplasty and the second most common cause for revision surgery, after loosening. There are many causes of unstable total hip arthroplasty: the incorrect positioning of the prosthetic components, multiple revisions, the weakness or imbalance of gluteal muscles, implant design and other factors.

**Key words:** total hip arthroplasty, dislocation, revision surgery, risk factor.

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**Контактная информация:** Захарян Норайр, аспирант кафедры травматологии и ортопедии Российского университета дружбы народов  
NZ-ortho.mail.ru